# IN THE HIGH COURT OF THE UNITED REPUBLIC OF TANZANIA (LAND DIVISION)

### AT DAR ES SALAAM

#### MISC. LAND APPLICATION NO. 779 OF 2022

{Arising from Misc. Land case Appeal No. 26 of 2022, by the High Court of Tanzania, Land Division, before Hon. F. R. Khalfani, J.}

HUSSEIN RAMADHANI KIOMBO......RESPONDENT

## RULING

Date of Last Order: 01.03.2023
Date of Ruling: 28.03.2023

## T. N. MWENEGOHA, J.

The applicants have moved this Court for an order of extension of time so that they can lodge an application for a certificate on point of law out of time. The Chamber Application was brought under Section 40 and 41 (a) and (b) of the Written Laws (Miscellaneous Amendments Act) No. 2 of 2016 and Section 41 (1) of the Law of Limitation Act, Cap 89 R. E. 2019 and convoyed by the joint affidavit of the both applicants. The same was heard by way of written submissions and proceeded *Ex parte* against the respondent.

Both applicants appeared in person. In support of their Application they argued that, they failed to file their intended Application within time, because they were not supplied with the copies of Judgment and Decree of the decision of this Court [Hon. Khalfan], J.] within time. That, the

documents in question were supplied to them on the 14/11/2022, more than 30 days after the delivery of the said decision which was on the  $7^{th}$  October, 2022.

Having carefully gone through the submissions of the applicants and their joint affidavit thereto, I have now to determine whether the applicants have established sufficient cause(s) for this Court to extend time within which they can lodge an Application for certificate on point of law out of time.

As a matter of general principle, it is in the discretion of the Court to grant extension of time. But that discretion is judicial, and so it must be exercised according to the rules of reason and justice, and not according to private opinion or arbitrarily. Guidelines have been formulated by the Court of Appeal to that effect as stated in the prominent case of **Lyamuya** Construction Company Ltd vs. Board of Registered Trustee of Young Women's Christian Association of Tanzania, Civil Application No. 2 of 2010 (Unreported) at page 6 & 7 thus:-

- a) The applicant must account for all the period of delay;
- b) The delay should not be inordinate;
- c) The applicant must show diligence, and not apathy, negligence or sloppiness in the prosecution of the action that he intends to take;
- d) If the Court feels that there are other sufficient reasons, such as the existence of a point of law of sufficient importance; such as the illegality of the decision sought to be challenged.

In the Application at hand, the applicants have stated the reason that led to their delay in taking the intended actions is the fact that, this Court failed to supply them with the necessary documents namely copies of Judgment and Decree within time. So, to speak, they received the said documents on the 14/11/2022, upon lapse of 30 days after the delivery of the said Decision which was on the 7<sup>th</sup> October, 2022.

Going through annexure A and B in order to satisfy myself on that fact, I found that what the documents revealed is completely different from what the applicants are alleging. The documents in question do not show that they were issued on the 14<sup>th</sup> November, rather they were issued on 7<sup>th</sup> October, 2022. What was supplied to the applicants on the 14/11/2022 is the copy of proceedings, not the copies of Judgment and Decree. As far as the Judgment and Decree are concerned, the applicants were given the said documents within time. I came to reach this conclusion as the dates stated by the applicants that the said documents were supplied to them is not the date reflected in the documents. That is to say, they have not advanced any plausible reasons for this Court to grant the Application in their favour.

For the reasons stated above, I find and hold that this Application is unmaintainable in law and it is hereby dismissed. No order as to costs.

It is so ordered.

T. N. MWENEGOHA

JUDGE

28/03/2023